

# Review Paradigms

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## First Declension Eta Pattern

Ἐν ἀρχῇ ἦν  
ὁ λόγος

Case	Art.	Singular	Art.	Plural
N.	ἡ	φωνή	αἱ	φωναί
G.	τῆς	φωνῆς	τῶν	φωνῶν
D.	τῇ	φωνῇ	ταῖς	φωναῖς
A.	τὴν	φωνήν	τὰς	φωνάς

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## First Declension Alpha Pattern

Ἐν ἀρχῇ ἦν  
ὁ λόγος

Case	Art.	Singular	Art.	Plural
N.	ἡ	καρδία	αἱ	καρδίαι
G.	τῆς	καρδίας	τῶν	καρδιῶν
D.	τῇ	καρδίᾳ	ταῖς	καρδίαις
A.	τὴν	καρδίαν	τὰς	καρδίας

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## Second Declension Masculine

Ἐν ἀρχῇ ἦν  
ὁ λόγος

Case	Art.	Singular	Art.	Plural
N.	ὁ	λόγος	οἱ	λόγοι
G.	τοῦ	λόγου	τῶν	λόγων
D.	τῷ	λόγῳ	τοῖς	λόγοις
A.	τὸν	λόγον	τοὺς	λόγους

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## Second Declension Neuter

Ἐν ἀρχῇ ἦν  
ὁ λόγος

Case	Art.	Singular	Art.	Plural
N.	τὸ	τέκνον	τὰ	τέκνα
G.	τοῦ	τέκνου	τῶν	τέκνων
D.	τῷ	τέκνῳ	τοῖς	τέκνοις
A.	τὸ	τέκνον	τὰ	τέκνα

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## Present Indicative of εἰμί

Ἐν ἀρχῇ ἦν  
ὁ λόγος

	Singular	Plural
1 <sup>st</sup> Person	εἰμί	ἐσμέν
2 <sup>nd</sup> Person	εἶ	ἐστέ
3 <sup>rd</sup> Person	ἐστί	εἰσίν

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Present <b>Active</b> Indicative		
<div> <div>Ἐν ἀρχῇ ἦν ὁ λόγος</div> </div>		
	Singular	Plural
1 <sup>st</sup> Person	λύω	λύομεν
2 <sup>nd</sup> Person	λύεις	λύετε
3 <sup>rd</sup> Person	λύει	λύουσι(ν)

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Present <b>Mid/Pass</b> Indicative		
<div> <div>Ἐν ἀρχῇ ἦν ὁ λόγος</div> </div>		
	Singular	Plural
1 <sup>st</sup> Person	λύομαι	λυόμεθα
2 <sup>nd</sup> Person	λύῃ	λύεσθε
3 <sup>rd</sup> Person	λύεται	λύονται

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Imperfect <b>Active</b> Indicative		
<div> <div>Ἐν ἀρχῇ ἦν ὁ λόγος</div> </div>		
	Singular	Plural
1 <sup>st</sup> Person	ἔλυον	ἐλύομεν
2 <sup>nd</sup> Person	ἔλυες	ἐλύετε
3 <sup>rd</sup> Person	ἔλυε(ν)	ἔλυον

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Imperfect <b>Middle/Passive</b> Indicative		
<div> <div>Ἐν ἀρχῇ ἦν ὁ λόγος</div> </div>		
	Singular	Plural
1 <sup>st</sup> Person	ἐλυόμην	ἐλυόμεθα
2 <sup>nd</sup> Person	ἐλύου	ἐλύεσθε
3 <sup>rd</sup> Person	ἐλύετο	ἐλύοντο

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Imperfect Indicative of εἰμί		
<div> <div>Ἐν ἀρχῇ ἦν ὁ λόγος</div> </div>		
	Singular	Plural
1 <sup>st</sup> Person	ἦμην	ἦμεν
2 <sup>nd</sup> Person	ἦς	ἦτε
3 <sup>rd</sup> Person	ἦν	ἦσαν

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First Person Personal Pronoun			
<div> <div>Ἐν ἀρχῇ ἦν ὁ λόγος</div> </div>			
Case	Singular	Plural	
N.	ἐγώ I	ἡμεῖς	we
G.	μου of me, my	ἡμῶν	of us, our
D.	μοι to/for me	ἡμῖν	to/for us
A.	με me	ἡμᾶς	us

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Second Person Personal Pronoun			
Case	Singular	Plural	
N.	σύ you	ὕμεῖς you	
G.	σου your	ὕμῶν your	
D.	σοι to/for you	ὕμῖν to/for you	
A.	σε you	ὕμᾱς you	

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Future Active Indicative		
	Singular	Plural
1 <sup>st</sup> Person	λύσω	λύσομεν
2 <sup>nd</sup> Person	λύσεις	λύσετε
3 <sup>rd</sup> Person	λύσει	λύσουσι(ν)

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Future Middle Indicative		
	Singular	Plural
1 <sup>st</sup> Person	λύσομαι	λυσόμεθα
2 <sup>nd</sup> Person	λύση	λύσεσθε
3 <sup>rd</sup> Person	λύσεται	λύσονται

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Future Passive Indicative		
	Singular	Plural
1 <sup>st</sup> Person	λυθήσομαι	λυθησόμεθα
2 <sup>nd</sup> Person	λυθήση	λυθήσεσθε
3 <sup>rd</sup> Person	λυθήσεται	λυθήσονται

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1 <sup>st</sup> Aorist Active Indicative		
	Singular	Plural
1 <sup>st</sup> Person	ἔλυσα	ἔλυσαμεν
2 <sup>nd</sup> Person	ἔλυσας	ἔλυσατε
3 <sup>rd</sup> Person	ἔλυσε(ν)	ἔλυσαν

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1 <sup>st</sup> Aorist Middle Indicative		
	Singular	Plural
1 <sup>st</sup> Person	ἐλύσάμην	ἐλυσάμεθα
2 <sup>nd</sup> Person	ἐλύσω	ἐλύσασθε
3 <sup>rd</sup> Person	ἐλύσατο	ἐλύσαντο

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Aorist <b>Passive</b> Indicative		
	Singular	Plural
1 <sup>st</sup> Person	ἐλύθην	ἐλύθημεν
2 <sup>nd</sup> Person	ἐλύθης	ἐλύθητε
3 <sup>rd</sup> Person	ἐλύθη	ἐλύθησαν

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Third Declension Nouns— <b>Feminine</b>				
Case	Art.	Singular	Art.	Plural
N.	ῆ	σάρξ	αἱ	σάρκες
G.	τῆς	σαρκός	τῶν	σαρκῶν
D.	τῇ	σαρκί	ταῖς	σαρξί(ν)
A.	τήν	σάρκα	τάς	σάρκας

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Third Declension Nouns— <b>Neuter</b>				
	Art.	Singular	Art.	Plural
N.	τὸ	πνεῦμα	τὰ	πνεύματα
G.	τοῦ	πνεύματος	τῶν	πνεύματων
D.	τῷ	πνεύματι	τοῖς	πνεύμασι(ν)
A.	τὸ	πνεῦμα	τὰ	πνεύματα

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Perfect Active Indicative		
	Singular	Plural
1 <sup>st</sup> Person	λέλυκα	λελύκαμεν
2 <sup>nd</sup> Person	λέλυκας	λελύκατε
3 <sup>rd</sup> Person	λέλυκε(ν)	λελύκασι(ν) /-καν

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Perfect Mid/Pass Indicative		
	Singular	Plural
1 <sup>st</sup> Person	λέλυμαι	λελύμεθα
2 <sup>nd</sup> Person	λέλυσαι	λέλυσθε
3 <sup>rd</sup> Person	λέλυσται	λέλυνται

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Present Participles (Masc)				
	Singular		Plural	
	Active	Mid/Pass	Active	Mid/Pass
N.	λύων	λυόμενος	λύοντες	λυόμενοι
G.	λύοντος	λυομένου	λύοντων	λυομένων
D.	λύοντι	λυομένῳ	λύουσι(ν)	λυομένοις
A.	λύοντα	λυόμενον	λύοντας	λυομένους

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Aorist Participles (Masc)						
	Singular			Plural		
	Active	Middle	Passive	Active	Middle	Passive
N.	λύσας	λυσάμενος	λυθείς	λύσαντες	λυσάμενοι	λυθέντες
G.	λύσαντος	λυσάμενου	λυθέντος	λύσάντων	λυσάμενων	λυθέντων
D.	λύσαντι	λυσάμενῳ	λυθέντι	λύσασιν(ν)	λυσάμενοις	λυθεῖσιν(ν)
A.	λύσαντα	λυσάμενον	λυθέντα	λύσαντας	λυσάμενους	λυθέντας

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Perfect Participles (Masc)				
	Singular		Plural	
	Active	Mid/Pass	Active	Mid/Pass
N.	λελυκώς	λελυμένος	λελυκότες	λελυμένοι
G.	λελυκότος	λελυμένου	λελυκότων	λελυμένων
D.	λελυκότι	λελυμένῳ	λελυκόσιν	λελυμένοις
A.	λελυκότα	λελυμένον	λελυκότας	λελυμένους

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Present Infinitives		
	Infinitive	Translation
Active	λύειν	to be loosing
M/P	λύεσθαι	to be loosed*

\* The translation is passive only. Middle = "to be (for) loosing oneself"

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Aorist Infinitives		
	Infinitive	Translation
Active	λύσαι	to loose
Middle	λύσασθαι	to loose oneself
Passive	λυθῆναι	to be loosed

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Present Active Subjunctive		
	Singular	Plural
1 <sup>st</sup> Person	λύω	λύωμεν
2 <sup>nd</sup> Person	λύῃς	λύητε
3 <sup>rd</sup> Person	λύῃ	λύωσι(ν)

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Present Mid/Pass Subjunctive		
	Singular	Plural
1 <sup>st</sup> Person	λύωμαι	λύώμεθα
2 <sup>nd</sup> Person	λύῃ	λύησθε
3 <sup>rd</sup> Person	λύηται	λύωνται

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Aorist <b>Active</b> Subjunctive		
Ἐν ἀρχῇ ἦν ὁ λόγος		
	Singular	Plural
1 <sup>st</sup> Person	λύσω	λύσωμεν
2 <sup>nd</sup> Person	λύσης	λύσητε
3 <sup>rd</sup> Person	λύσῃ	λύσωσι(ν)

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Aorist <b>Middle</b> Subjunctive		
Ἐν ἀρχῇ ἦν ὁ λόγος		
	Singular	Plural
1 <sup>st</sup> Person	λύσωμαι	λύσώμεθα
2 <sup>nd</sup> Person	λύσῃ	λύσησθε
3 <sup>rd</sup> Person	λύσῃται	λύσωνται

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Aorist <b>Passive</b> Subjunctive		
Ἐν ἀρχῇ ἦν ὁ λόγος		
	Singular	Plural
1 <sup>st</sup> Person	λυθῶ	λυθῶμεν
2 <sup>nd</sup> Person	λυθῇς	λυθῆτε
3 <sup>rd</sup> Person	λυθῇ	λυθῶσι(ν)

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Present Active Imperative		
Ἐν ἀρχῇ ἦν ὁ λόγος		
	Singular	Plural
2 <sup>nd</sup> Person	λύε	λύετε
3 <sup>rd</sup> Person	λύέτω	λύέτωσαν

λύε = "loose"      λύετε = "loose"  
 λύέτω = "let him/her loose"      λύέτωσαν = "let them loose"

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Present Mid/Pass Imperative		
Ἐν ἀρχῇ ἦν ὁ λόγος		
	Singular	Plural
2 <sup>nd</sup> Person	λύου	λύεσθε
3 <sup>rd</sup> Person	λύέσθω	λύέσθωσαν

λύου = "be loosed"      λύεσθε = "be loosed"  
 λύέσθω = "let him/her be loosed"      λύέσθωσαν = "let them be loosed"

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Aorist Active Imperative		
Ἐν ἀρχῇ ἦν ὁ λόγος		
	Singular	Plural
2 <sup>nd</sup> Person	λύσον	λύσατε
3 <sup>rd</sup> Person	λύσάτω	λύσάτωσαν

λύσον = "loose"      λύσατε = "loose"  
 λύσάτω = "let him/her loose"      λύσάτωσαν = "let them loose"

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