**Beginning with New Testament Greek**

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# Chapter 1

ἀγάπη, ἡ love

γῆ, ἡ earth, land, ground

ζωή, ἡ life

φωνή, ἡ voice, sound

ἀλήθεια, ἡ truth

ἁμαρτία, ἡ sin

βασιλεία, ἡ kingdom, reign

δόξα, ἡ glory, majesty

ἐκκλησία, ἡ congregation, assembly, church

ἡμέρα, ἡ day

καρδία, ἡ heart

δέ and, but, now

καί and, even, also

μέν on the one hand, indeed

ὁ, ἡ, τό the

# Chapter 2

ἀδελφός, ὁ brother (and sister)

ἄνθρωπος, ὁ man, human being, husband

θεός, ὁ God

κόσμος, ὁ world, universe; adornment

κύριος, ὁ Lord, master, sir

λόγος, ὁ word, message, account

νόμος, ὁ law, principle

οὐρανός, ὁ heaven, sky

υἱός, ὁ son, descendant

Χριστός, ὁ Christ, Messiah, Anointed One

ἔργον, τό work, deed

εὐαγγέλιον, τό good news, gospel

ἱερόν, τό temple, sanctuary

σημεῖον , τό sign

τέκνον, τό child, son, descendant

# Chapter 3

εἰμί I am, exist

ἀκούω I hear, listen to, obey

γινώσκω I know, understand, acknowledge

γράφω I write

ἔχω I have, hold

λέγω I say, speak

λαμβάνω I take, receive

λύω I loose, destroy

πιστεύω I believe, have faith/trust in

ἀποκρίνομαι I answer, reply

γίνομαι I become, come, exist, am born

ἔρχομαι I come, go

πορεύομαι I go, travel

ἀλλά but, yet, nevertheless

ὅτι that, because

# Chapter 4

ἄγω I lead, bring

βλέπω I see, look at

διδάσκω I teach

ἐγείρω I raise up

κρίνω I judge, condemn

μένω I remain, abide, dwell

ὑπάγω I go away, depart

δοῦλος, ὁ slave

θάνατος, ὁ death

ψυχή, ἡ soul, live, living being

ὥρα, ἡ hour

εἰ if, whether

εἴτε if, whether

καθώς as, just as, even as

ὡς as, like

# Chapter 5

βαπτίζω I baptize, immerse, dip

θεραπεύω I heal

κράζω I cry out

ἄγγελος, ὁ angel, messenger

μαθητής, ὁ disciple, follower

ὄχλος, ὁ crowd

προφήτης, ὁ prophet

γάρ for, because

ἐκεῖ there, in that place

κἀγώ and I (καί + ἐγώ)

οὖν then, so, therefore

οὕτως in this manner, thus, so

τέ and, but

οὐ, οὐκ, οὐχ no, not

οὐχί no! (emphatic)

# Chapter 6

ἀγαπάω I love

γεννάω I give birth to, bear, beget

ἐπερωτάω I ask

ἐρωτάω I ask, question, request

αἰτέω I ask, demand

ἀκολουθέω I follow

ζητέω I seek, look for

καλέω I call, invite, name

λαλέω I speak, say

μαρτυρέω I testify, bear witness

παρακαλέω I call, urge, comfort

περιπατέω I walk, live

ποιέω I do, make

φοβέομαι I am afraid, fear, respect

πληρόω I fill, fulfill, complete

# Chapter 7

ἀπό from, away from (gen)

διά through (gen); because of (acc)

εἰς into, among, for (acc)

ἐκ from, out of (gen)

ἐν in, on, at, by, with (dat)

ἐπί on, over (gen); on, at, in (dat); on, to, for (acc)

κατά down, against (gen); according to (acc)

μετά with, among (gen); after (acc)

παρά from (gen); beside (dat); on, at (acc)

περί about, concerning (gen); around (acc)

πρός to, toward (acc)

σύν with (dat)

ὑπέρ for (gen); above, beyond (acc)

ὑπό by (gen); under, below (acc)

ἐνώπιον before, in the presence of

# Chapter 8

αὐτός, -ή, -ό he, she, it; self, same

ἐγώ, ἡμεῖς I; we

ὅς, ἤ, ὅ who, which, that

σύ, ὑμεῖς you (sg); you (pl)

ἄρτος, ὁ bread, food

δικαιοσύνην, ἡ righteousness, justice

εἰρήνη, ἡ peace

ἐξουσία , ἡ authority, right, power

θάλασσα, ἡ lake, sea

λαός, ὁ people, crowd

ὁδός, ἡ way, road

οἰκία, ἡ home, dwelling, family

οἶκος, ὁ house, household, family

ὀφθαλμός, ὁ eye

τόπος, ὁ place

# Chapter 9

διώκω I pursue, persecute

δοξάζω I glorify, praise

πέμπω I send

πράσσω I do, practice

σῴζω I save, rescue, heal

τηρέω I keep, guard, obey

ἀπόστολος, ὁ apostle, messenger

ἐντολή, ἡ command

καιρός, ὁ time, season

κεφαλή, ἡ head

πρόσωπον, τό face, appearance

σάββατον, τό Sabbath, week

ἔτι still, yet, more

μᾶλλον more, rather

οὐκέτι no longer

# Chapter 10

ἀνοίγω I open

ἀπολύω I set free, dismiss, divorce

ἄρχω I rule, begin (mid)

προσεύχομαι I pray

προσκυνέω I worship

συνάγω I gather, bring together

ἀρχή, ἡ beginning

δαιμόνιον, τό demon

διδάσκαλος, ὁ teacher

θρόνος, ὁ throne

ἱμάτιον, τό clothing, garment

καρπός, ὁ fruit, crop

πλοῖον, τό ship, boat

συναγωγή, ἡ synagogue, assembly

χαρά, ἡ joy

# Chapter 11

ἀναβαίνω I go up, ascend

ἀπέρχομαι I go away, depart

ἀποθνῄσκω I die

βάλλω I throw, cast out

εἰσέρχομαι I go in, enter

ἐκβάλλω I drive/send out

ἐσθίω I eat

ἐξέρχομαι I go out, depart, leave

εὑρίσκω I find, discover

καταβαίνω I go down, descend

πίνω I drink

πίπτω I fall

προσέρχομαι I go to, approach

φέρω I bear, carry

ἐπαγγελία, ἡ promise

# Chapter 12

αἴρω I take up/away

ἀπαγγέλλω I announce, report

ἀποκτείνω I kill, put to death

ἀποστέλλω I send out

σπείρω I sow, plant

γλῶσσα, ἡ language, tongue

γραφή, ἡ writing, Scripture

λίθος, ὁ stone

ναός, ὁ temple, sanctuary

παραβολή, ἡ parable

σοφία, ἡ wisdom

σωτηρία, ἡ salvation, deliverance

χρόνος, ὁ time

διό therefore, for this reason

εὐθύς immediately

# Chapter 13

αἰών, -ῶνος, ὁ eternity, age, world

ἀνήρ, ἀνδρός, ὁ man, husband

ἀρχιερεύς, -έως, ὁ high priest

βασιλεύς, -έως, ὁ king

πατήρ, πατρός, ὁ father, ancestor

γυνή, γυναικός, ἡ woman, wife

μήτηρ, -τρός, ἡ mother,

πίστις, -εως, ἡ faith, trust

πόλις, -εως, ἡ city, town

σάρξ, σαρκός, ἡ flesh, body, mortal nature

χάρις, -ιτος, ἡ grace, thanks

ἔθνος, -ους, τό nation, people; Gentiles (pl)

ὄνομα, -ατος, τό name

πνεῦμα, -ατος, τό Spirit, spirit, wind

σῶμα, -ατος, τό body

# Chapter 14

ἐγγίζω I approach, draw near

ζάω I live

οἶδα I know, understand

ὁράω I see, perceive

πείθω I persuade, convince

αἷμα, -ατος, τό blood

γραμματεύς, -εως, ὁ scribe

δύναμις, -εως, ἡ power, miracle

πούς, ποδός, ὁ foot

πῦρ, -ός, τό fire

ῥῆμα, -ατος, τό word, saying

στόμα, -ατος, ἡ mouth

ὕδωρ, -ατος, τό water

φῶς, φωτός, τό light

χείρ, χειρός, ἡ hand

# Chapter 15

ἀγαθός, -ή, -όν good

ἅγιος, -α, -ον holy; saints (pl subst)

ἄλλος, -η, -ο other, another, different

δίκαιος, -α, -ον righteous, just

ἕτερος, -α, -ον other, another, different

καλός, -ή, -όν good, beautiful

μέγας, μεγάλη, μέγα large, great

νεκρός, -ά, -όν dead

πᾶς, πᾶσα, πᾶν every, all

πιστός, -ή, -όν faithful, believing

πολύς, πολλή, πολύ much, many, large, great

πονηρός, -ά, -όν evil, wicked

νῦν now, at present

πάλιν again

ἤ or, than

# Chapter 16

εὐαγγελίζω I announce good news, preach

θεωρέω I gaze, behold, look at

κάθημαι I sit

κηρύσσω I herald, proclaim, preach

ὑπάρχω I exist, am

αἰώνιος, -α, -ον eternal

ἕκαστος, -η, -ον each

οὐδείς, οὐδεμία, οὐδέν no one, nothing (subst)

πρεσβύτερος, -α, -ον elder, older

ἀμήν amen, truly, so be it

ἔξω outside

ἕως until, while

οὐδέ and not, neither, nor

οὔτε and not, neither, nor

τότε then

# Chapter 17

φανερόω I reveal, make known, manifest

κρατέω I grasp, seize, arrest

εἷς, μία, ἕν one

δύο two

τρεῖς three

τέσσαρες four

πέντε five

ἑπτά seven

δέκα ten

δώδεκα twelve

πρῶτος, -η, -ον first

δεύτερος, -α, -ον second

τρίτος, -η, -ον third

τέταρτος, -η, -ον fourth

μή no, not

# Chapter 18

προσφέρω I bring to, offer

ἑτοιμάζω I prepare

δέω I bind

παιδίον, τό child

ὄρος, -ους, τό mountain, hill

ἐλπίς, -ίδος, ἡ hope

μόνος, -η, -ον only, single, alone

ὅλος, -η, -ον whole, entire, complete

ἀγαπητός, -ή, -όν beloved

μέσος, -η, - ον middle, midst

λοιπός, -ή, -όν remaining, rest

δεξιός, -ά, -όν right

ἄρα so then

ἤδη already, now

ὧδε here

# Chapter 19

ἀλλήλων of one another (alien)

ἑαυτοῦ, -ῆς, -οῦ (of) himself, herself, itself

ἐκεῖνος, -η, -ο that; those (pl)

ἐμαυτοῦ, -ῆς myself

οὗτος, αὕτη, τοῦτο this; these (pl)

σεαυτοῦ, -ῆς (of) yourself

τις, τι someone, certain

τίς, τί who? which? what?

ἐμός, -ή, -όν my, mine

ἔσχατος, -η, - ον last

ἴδιος, -α, -ον one’s own, peculiar

κακός, -ή, -όν bad, evil

ὅσος, -η, -ον as much as

τοιοῦτος, -αύτη, οῦτον of such a kind, such as this

πῶς how?

# Chapter 20

ἁμαρτάνω I sin (ἥμαρτον)

βούλομαι I wish, want, desire

δεῖ It is necessary, one must/should

δοκέω I seem, suppose, think

δύναμαι I am able, can

θέλω I want, wish, desire

μέλλω I am about to, am going to

θέλημα, -ατος, τό will, wish, desire

νύξ, νυκτός, ἡ night

μακάριος, -α, -ον blessed, happy

μηδείς, μηδεία, μηδέν no one, nothing (subst)

τυφλός, -ή, -όν blind; blind person (subst)

πρό before, in front of (gen)

μηδέ and not, nor

ὥστε so that

# Chapter 21

δέχομαι I take, receive, welcome

δικαιόω I declare righteous, justify

λογίζομαι consider, reckon

σταυρόω I crucify

ἄν (particle of indefiniteness: untranslated)

ἐάν if, when

ἐὰν μή unless

ἕως until, while

ἵνα in order that, so that, that

ὅπου where

ὅπως in order that, that

ὅστις, ἥτις, ὅ τι whoever, whatever, who

ὅταν whenever, when (ὅτε + ἄν)

ὅτε when

ποῦ where?

# Chapter 22

ἀσπάζομαι I greet

ἐπιγινώσκω I know, understand

ἐργάζομαι I work, do, perform

καθίζω I sit

κατοικέω I live, dwell

χαίρω I rejoice; greetings

ἔτος, -ους, τό year

θηρίον, τό animal, beast

θλῖψις, -εως, ἡ tribulation, affliction

χρεία, ἡ need

κρίσις, -εως, ἡ judgment, condemnation

φόβος, ὁ fear, reverence, respect

φυλακή, ἡ watch, guard, prison

ἔμπροσθεν in front of, before

ἰδού behold, look, see

# Chapter 23

ἀνίστημι I stand up, arise

ἀποδίδωμι I give back, pay

ἀπόλλυμι I destroy, am lost (mid)

ἀφίημι I forgive, let go, divorce

δίδωμι I give

ἵστημι I stand, set

παραδίδωμι I hand over, betray, entrust

τίθημι I put, place, appoint

φημί I say, affirm

ἁμαρτωλός, -όν sinful, sinner (subst)

γενεά, -ᾶς, ἡ generation, family

μικρός, -ά, -όν small

ὅμοιος-α, -ον same nature, similar

ἄχρι until

οὐαί woe